Year	Electricity Meters	Gas Meters				
		Manufac- tured Gas	Natural Gas	Petroleum Gas	Total	
	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	
1952 1953 1954 1955 1956	3,779,868 3,968,020 4,175,534 4,380,889 4,571,391	599,140 593,698 420,432 416,338 350,558	277,248 298,166 486,768 507,875 599,633	1,270 429 532 3,147 4,843	877,6631 892,2971 907,7361 927,3641 955,034	
1957. 1958. 1959. 1960.	4,748,636 4,941,667 5,157,495 5,317,704 5,491,388	67,726 35,967 32,799 25,041 18,841	943,783 1,069,892 1,162,678 1,232,215 1,314,057	4,570 5,101 4,266 12,109 14,772	1,016,079 1,110,960 1,199,743 1,269,365 1,347,670	

4.—Electricity and Gas Meter Registrations, 1952-61

Patents.*—Letters patent are issued subject to the provisions of the Patent Act (RSC 1952, c. 203), effective since 1935. Applications for protection relating to patents should be addressed to the Commissioner of Patents, Ottawa.

Item	1958	1959	1960	1961	1962
Applications for patents	22, 257	22,912	24,292	24,529	25, 447
	16, 261	18,293	22,021	22,014	21, 659
	1, 488	1,515	1,903	2,036	1, 844
	242	296	291	281	226
	19, 744	20,208	22,015	22,587	24, 161
	1, 438, 218	1,559,705	1,793,685	1,806,279	1, 858, 965

5.—Patents Applied for, Granted, etc., Years Ended Mar. 31, 1958-62

The number of Canadian patents granted increased fairly steadily each year from 4,522 at the beginning of the century to 21,659 in the year ended Mar 31, 1962. Roughly, 68 p.c. of the patents granted resulted from inventions made by residents of the United States, 6 p.c. by residents of Britain and other Commonwealth countries and 6 p.c. by residents of Canada. Printed copies of patents issued from Jan. 1, 1948 to date are available at a nominal fee. The Canadian Patent Office Record gives a brief digest of each patent.

Canadian and foreign patents may be consulted at the Patent Office Library. The Library has records of British patents and abridged specifications thereof from 1617 to date, and of United States patents from 1845 to date, as well as many patents, indexes, journals and reports from Australia, New Zealand, South Africa, India, Pakistan, France, Belgium, Austria, Norway, Mexico, Italy, Sweden, the Netherlands, Switzerland, Japan, Egypt, Germany, Ireland, Colombia, Czechoslovakia and Yugoslavia.

Copyrights, Industrial Designs and Timber Marks.*—Copyright protection is governed by the Copyright Act (RSC 1952, c. 55) in force since 1924. Protection is automatic without any formality. However, a system of voluntary registration is provided. Application for registration should be addressed to the Commissioner of Patents, Ottawa.

The Act sets out the qualifications for a copyright and its duration: "Copyrights shall subsist in Canada... in every original literary, dramatic, musical and artistic work, if the author was, at the date of the making of the work, a British subject, a citizen or subject of a foreign country which has adhered to the Berne Convention and the additional

¹ Includes five acetylene meters in 1952 and four in 1953, 1954 and 1955.

^{*} Revised by the Commissioner of Patents, Department of the Secretary of State. Ottawa.